

Spanish Plant Genetic Resources Centre
Centro Nacional de Recursos Fitogenéticos
(CRF)

*The National Institute for Agricultural and Food
Research and Technology*
(INIA)

Lucía De la Rosa



The National Institute for Agricultural and Food Research and Technology

One of the 7 Public Research Organizations of the Spanish State Secretariat for Research. It belongs to the Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness

- Only PRO dedicated exclusively to agrifood and forestry research.
- Dual responsibility:
 - national coordination of agrifood and forestry research
 - execution of research projects in these areas
- 1,000 staff, 800 in research activities
- The Secretary of State for Research is the **President of INIA**.



Programme for the Conservation and Utilisation of Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (*ex situ*)

Creation

Order of Ministry of Agriculture 23 April 1993

Main Objectives

To avoid loss of genetic diversity of autochthonous plant species, varieties, ecotypes

To evaluate and document those materials, so that they can be used for breeding purposes

CRF mission:

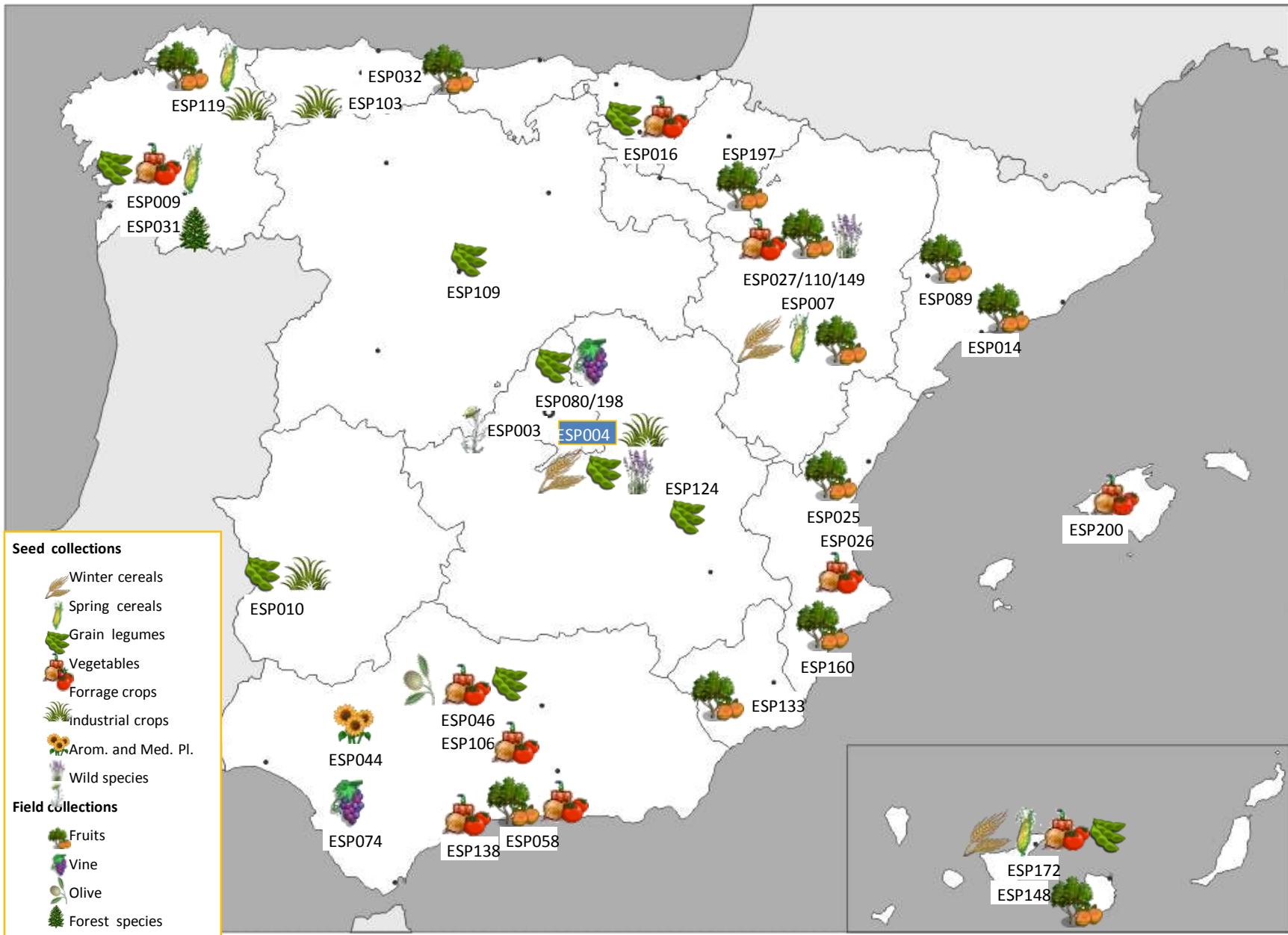
To help prevent the loss of genetic diversity contained in native plant species, landraces and ecotypes and neglected cultivars with a genetic potential to be used in agriculture and food.

CRF Main activities areas

- Base collection: Conservation of safety duplicates of all Spanish seed collections.
- **Documentation and National Inventory of the National Network of PGRFA collections under the National Programme.**
- Prospection and collection of landraces under threat of extinction.
- **Management of the Spanish active collection of cereals and grain legumes.**
- Characterization and evaluation of their active collections.
- Research studies related to PGRFA.
- Exchange of material
- **National Coordination**
- Participation in the National Commission on PGRFA and international fora

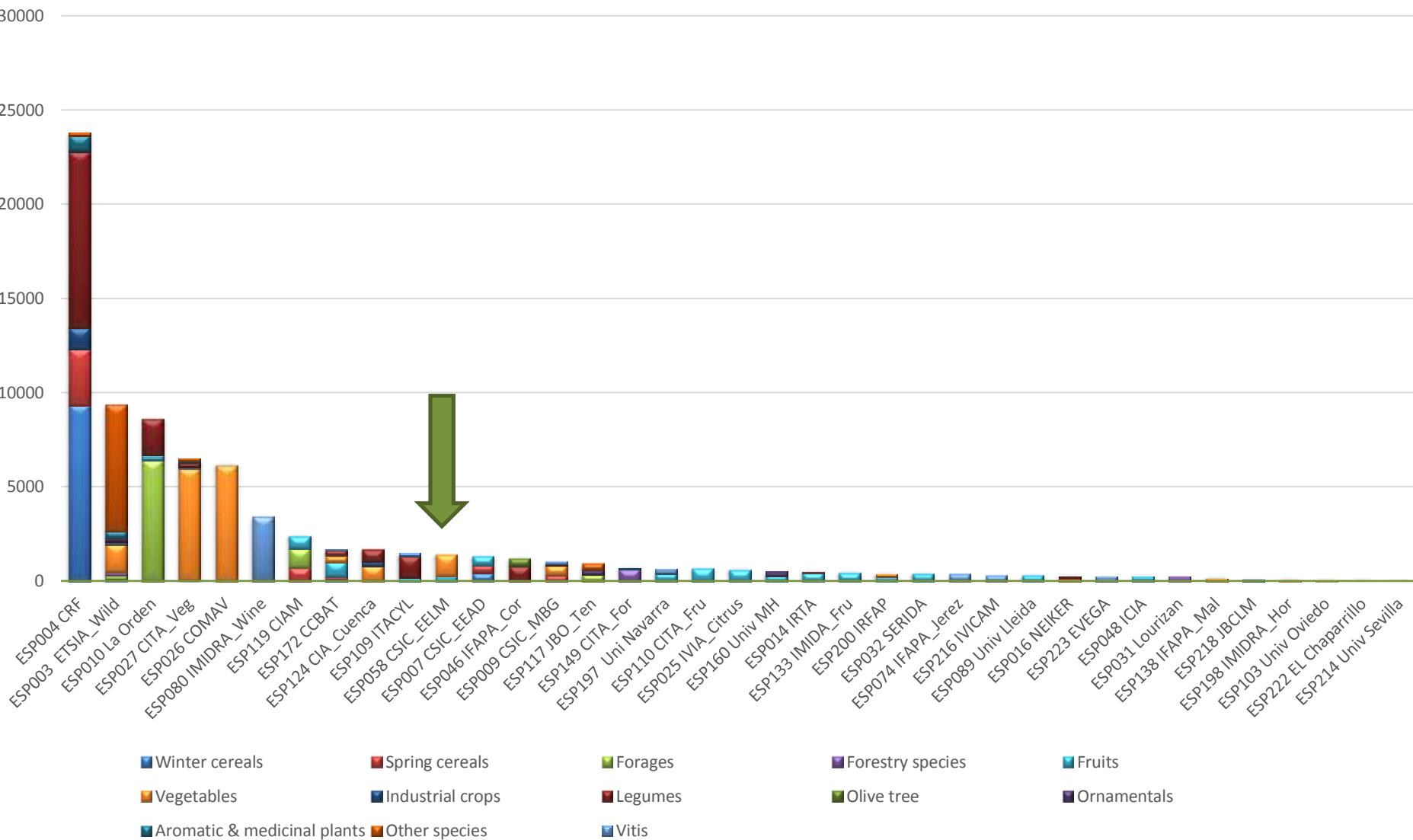


Spanish PGRFA *ex situ* conservation Network

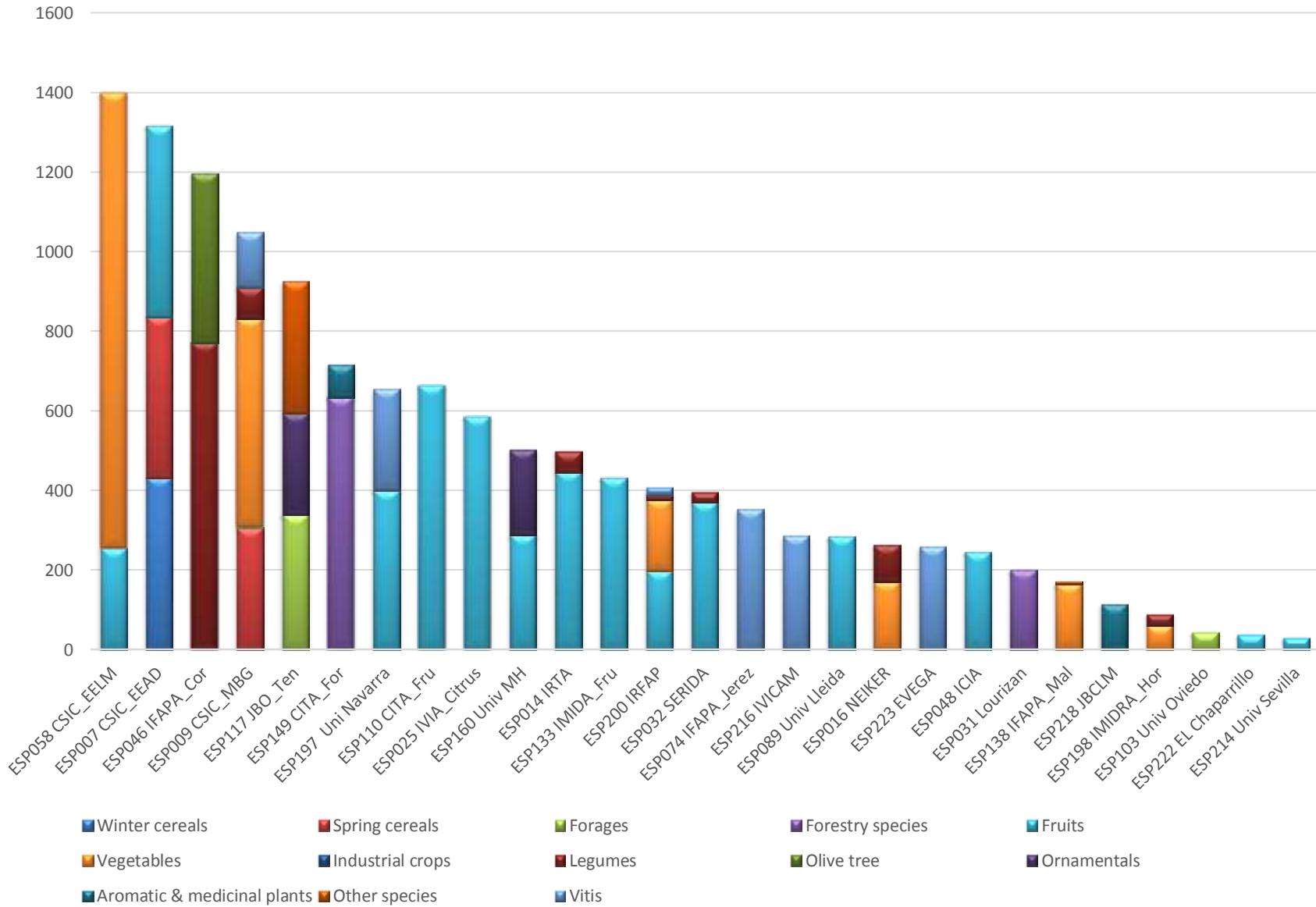


37public collections

Spanish PGRFA *ex situ* conservation Network



Spanish PGRFA *ex situ* Network



Origin of Spanish Network

Before eighties

INIA's facilities were distributed over all the Country. Regional centres was devoted to agricultural research related with the most relevant activities in each region.

After eighties (State of Autonomies)

INIA facilities were transfer to the local governments.

Nowadays

Agricultural research has a double dependence and funding (central and regional governments)

There are genebanks in almost all the regions, with national and/or local collections

National Inventory

Created by Ministerial Order 23 April 1993



National Inventory of *ex situ* collections of the
Programme Network



Since 2000, available in
www.inia.es



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Instituto Nacional de Investigación
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Intercommunication between PGRFA DB: a common structure

FAO/Bioversity 2012 Multi Crops Passport Descriptors

Accession data

NUMCAT	ORDEN	NOMBAN	NUMBAN	FECADQ	NOMBA1	NUMBA1	FECAD1	NOMBA2	NUMBA2
NC018448	1	ESP004	BGE007200	198312--	ESP027	BGHZ0128		ESP026	BGV010166
NC018449	1	ESP004	BGE007201	198312--	ESP027	BGHZ0130		ESP026	BGV010167

Taxonomic data

GENERO	ESPECI	SPECI AUTO	SUBTAX	SUBTAX AUTOR	NOMCOM	NOMLOC
Cucumis	melo	L.			Melon	Melon piel de sapo
Cucumis	melo	L.			Melon	Melon piel de sapo oscuro
Cucumis	melo	L.			Melon	Melon figura

Collection data

INSREC	CODREC	NUMREC	FECREC	PAIORI	ESTREG	PROVIN	MUNICI
ESP027	C004	CN82	198209--	ESP	Valencia	Valencia	Massamagrell
ESP027	C004	2042	198207--	ESP	Andalucia	Malaga	Cartama
ESP027	C004	CH82	198209--	ESP	Valencia	Valencia	Cullera

LATITU	LONGIT	ALTITU	TIPMAT
393417N	0001946W	14	300
364241N	0043749W	109	300
390959N	0001512W	8	300



Intercommunication between PGRFA DB: a common structure



Main key

NUMCAT	NOMBAN	NUMBAN	FECADO	GENERO	ESPECI	NOMLOC	FECREC	PROVIN	MUNICI
+ NC011925	ESP004	BGE003055	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Serodio		19810715	Lugo	Friol
+ NC011926	ESP004	BGE003056	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19810721	La Coruña	Monfero
+ NC011970	ESP004	BGE003102	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Roxo		19810721	La Coruña	Monfero
+ NC011980	ESP004	BGE003115	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Grandal		19810714	Lugo	Baleira
+ NC012010	ESP004	BGE003146	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19810713	Lugo	Cervantes
+ NC012011	ESP004	BGE003147	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo do reyo		19810717	La Coruña	Toques
+ NC012012	ESP004	BGE003148	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Serodio		19810716	Lugo	Antas de Ulla
+ NC012013	ESP004	BGE003149	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo parron		19810728	Asturias	Cangas del Narcea
+ NC012020	ESP004	BGE003156	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Serodio tremesino		19810717	La Coruña	Toques
+ NC012098	ESP004	BGE003236	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L.		19800708	Pontevedra	A Estrada
+ NC012099	ESP004	BGE003237	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19810722	La Coruña	Mañon
+ NC012100	ESP004	BGE003238	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo de santos		19810720	La Coruña	Mazaricos
+ NC012101	ESP004	BGE003239	198111--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Serodio		19810714	Lugo	Castroverde
+ NC012564	ESP004	BGE003538	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L.		19810922	La Coruña	Camariñas
+ NC012565	ESP004	BGE003539	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L.		19810923	La Coruña	Ponteceso
+ NC012566	ESP004	BGE003540	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo de campo del pais		19810925	Lugo	Vilalba
+ NC012567	ESP004	BGE003541	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19810925	Lugo	Vilalba
+ NC012568	ESP004	BGE003542	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo de Agra		19810923	La Coruña	Coristanco
+ NC012569	ESP004	BGE003543	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo de campo		19810925	Lugo	Mondoñedo
+ NC012570	ESP004	BGE003544	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo del pais		19810922	La Coruña	Zas
+ NC012571	ESP004	BGE003545	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo do campo		19810925	Lugo	Cospeito
+ NC012572	ESP004	BGE003546	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo de monte		19810923	La Coruña	Coristanco
+ NC012614	ESP004	BGE003589	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Escanda		19810930	Asturias	Quiros
+ NC012615	ESP004	BGE003590	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19810928	Asturias	El Pato
+ NC012616	ESP004	BGE003591	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19810928	Asturias	Cimadevilla
+ NC012617	ESP004	BGE003592	198203--	Triticum	turgidum L. Trigo		19810929	Asturias	Somiedo
+ NC012632	ESP004	BGE003607	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19810929	Asturias	Belmonte de Miranda
+ NC012633	ESP004	BGE003608	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo de monte		19811004	Lugo	Buenamadre
+ NC012634	ESP004	BGE003609	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo Grandal		19811002	Lugo	Monterroso
+ NC012635	ESP004	BGE003610	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Serodio		19811002	Lugo	Salgueiros
+ NC012636	ESP004	BGE003611	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo Grandal		19811005	Lugo	Rao
+ NC012637	ESP004	BGE003612	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo tremesino		19811004	Lugo	Nequeira de Muñiz
+ NC012638	ESP004	BGE003613	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo		19811003	Lugo	Vilaseca
+ NC012639	ESP004	BGE003614	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Trigo Grandal		19811004	Lugo	Outeiro de Rei
+ NC012640	ESP004	BGE003615	198203--	Triticum	aestivum (L. Marciño		19811004	Lugo	Matela
+ NC012760	ESP004	BGE003744	1980707	Triticum	aestivum (L. Grandal		19800704	Asturias	Albarregas

Registro:

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de 3326 (Filtrado)

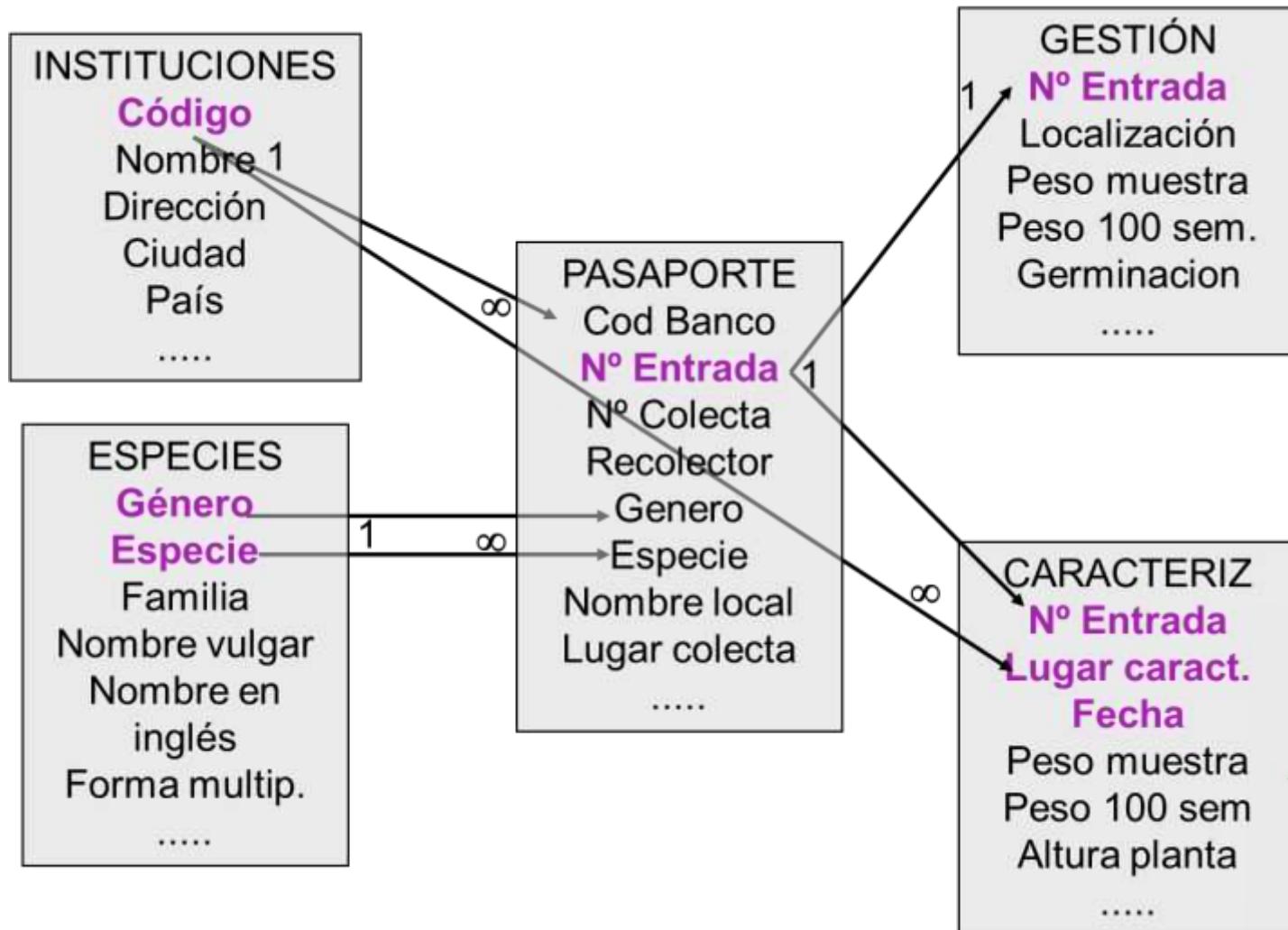
Intercommunication between PGRFA DB: a common structure

Repeated information?

PASAPORTE										
NUMCAT	ESTADO	NOMBAN	NUMBAN	FECADQ	NOMBA1	NUMBA1	FECAD1	NOMBA2	NUMBA2	FECAD2
NC020020	C	ESP004	BGE046958	20140603						
NC020021	C	ESP004	BGE013228	199001--						
NC020022	C	ESP004	BGE022345	1993----	ESP027	BGHZ2878				
NC020023	C	ESP004	BGE031910	2000----	ESP027	BGHZ2476		ESP026	BGV010334	
NC020024	C	ESP004	BGE045762	20130529	ESP027	BGHZ5577				
NC020025	C	ESP004	BGE014476	199009--	ESP026	BGV010335				
NC020026	C	ESP004	BGE021314	1993----	ESP027	BGHZ0983		ESP026	BGV010336	
NC020027	C	ESP004	BGE022173	1993----						
NC020028	C	ESP004	BGE013276	199001--	ESP027	BGHZ0389		ESP026	BGV010337	
NC020029	E									
NC020030	C	ESP004	BGE014430	199009--	ESP026	BGV010338				
NC020031	C	ESP004	BGE014426	199009--	ESP027	BGHZ0966		ESP026	BGV010339	
NC020032	E									
NC020033	C	ESP004	BGE044563	20120326	ESP027	BGHZ5143				
NC020034	C	ESP004	BGE014448	199009--	ESP026	BGV010340				
NC020035	C	ESP004	BGE013383	199002--	ESP026	BGV008691		ESP027	D-000474	
NC020036	C	ESP004	BGE015441	199012--	ESP026	BGV010341				
NC020037	C	ESP004	BGE020783	1992----						

Passport Data

CRF has developed a Relational Database Management System using Access



Publication online is responsibility of INIA's informatics services

Informatics' technologies.

- Data bases **SQL Server 2005**,
- Web development standards **.NET, .ASP**
- Outbound mail gateway **JavaBeans**.
- Metadata for search engine indexing **Schema.org**.
- Genebank map **API Google Maps** .
- Web hosted at **INIA's servers**.
- Internet connection using **RedIris**.

By Jorge García

<http://wwwx.inia.es/inventarionacional/>

<http://wwwx.inia.es/inventarionacional/Introduccioneng.asp>

 INIA
Instituto Nacional de Investigación y Tecnología Agraria y Alimentaria

Inventario Nacional de Recursos Fitogenéticos



Contact  Participating Institutions

Introduction Passport Data Characterization Data Bibliography SIERFE

The rational conservation of plant genetic resources starts with the study of the existing diversity and the consistent arrangement of the associated data. The availability and dissemination of germplasm-related information facilitates the access, management and use of plant genetic resources. These aspects are fully reflected in the FAO's [Second Global Plan of Action](#) for plant genetic resources for food and agriculture, of which one priority activity area calls for the *Construction and strengthening of comprehensive information systems for plant genetic resources for food and agriculture*.

In Spain, the National Program for the Conservation and Use of Plant Genetic Resources, established through a Ministerial Order on 23 April 1993 (Official State Bulletin 7 May), as well as the Action Plans approved to date, include among their priority areas the development of an Inventory of the ex situ collections of the National Network.

Since 1994, the National Plant Genetic Resource Center (CRF), as part of its work as documentation hub of the plant genetic resources conserved in the National Network, develops, publishes and keeps updated the National Inventory of the collections participating in the Program.

In this website you can search through the passport data of all materials conserved in the Network of collections and find the contact information of the responsible institutions.



NC10175
CRF-INIA

Stop Slides

Updated February 2015 2 7 1 2 6



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<http://wwwx.inia.es/coleccionesCRF/>

<http://wwwx.inia.es/coleccionescrf/BancoCRFeng.asp>

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos (CRF) website. At the top, there is a banner featuring a close-up image of many small, round, red and white beans. Below the banner, the INIA logo is visible. The main title "Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos (CRF)" is centered above a navigation menu. The menu includes links for "Introduction", "Passport Data", "Characterization Data", "Request to CRF", and "Inventario Nacional". There is also a "Contact" link and a language selection option for "Español". Below the menu, a section titled "COLLECTIONS CONSERVED IN CRF" contains text about the National Program for the Conservation and Utilization of Plant Genetic Resources. It explains that the CRF is a conservation center for base collections of seeds and documentation center of the Program's Network. The CRF maintains active germplasm collections of cereals and grain legumes for exchange with users, and provides technical support and coordination to the National Program as required. Further down, another section describes how users can search through passport and characterization data of all collections conserved in the CRF, and formulate requests for materials. It mentions that requests can be made via the "Request to CRF" section. A "Request form" button is mentioned. Below this text, there is a slide show of five red bell peppers arranged on a blue background. Each pepper has a small green stem at the top. The slide show is identified by the code "NC083627 CRF-INIA". At the bottom of the page, there is a "Stop Slides" button, a date stamp "Updated February 2015", and a digital clock showing "2 0 4 4 0".

Others database on line:
Hordeum core colección,
Phaseolus vulgaris core colección
Splikes collection

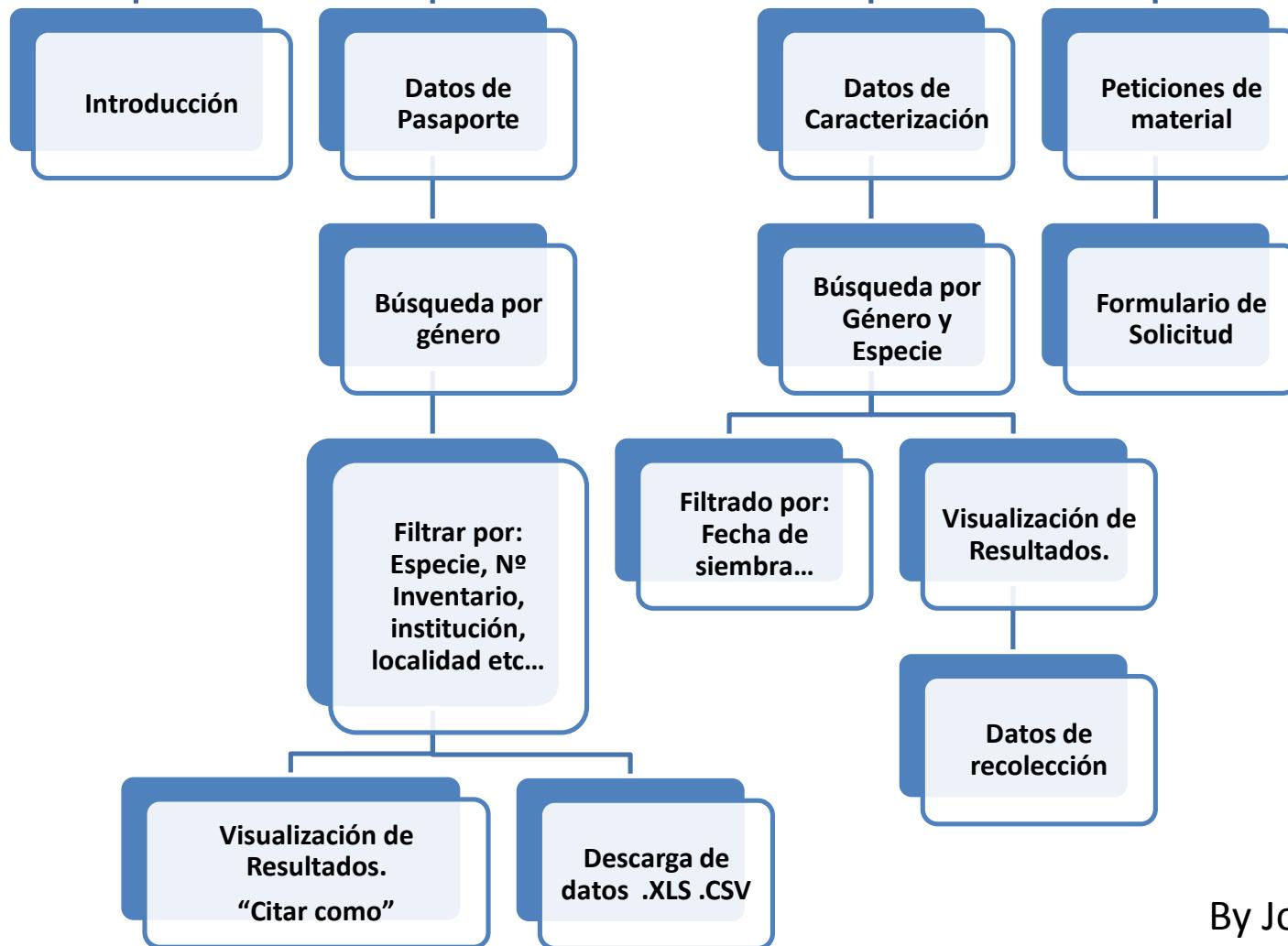


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Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos (CRF)



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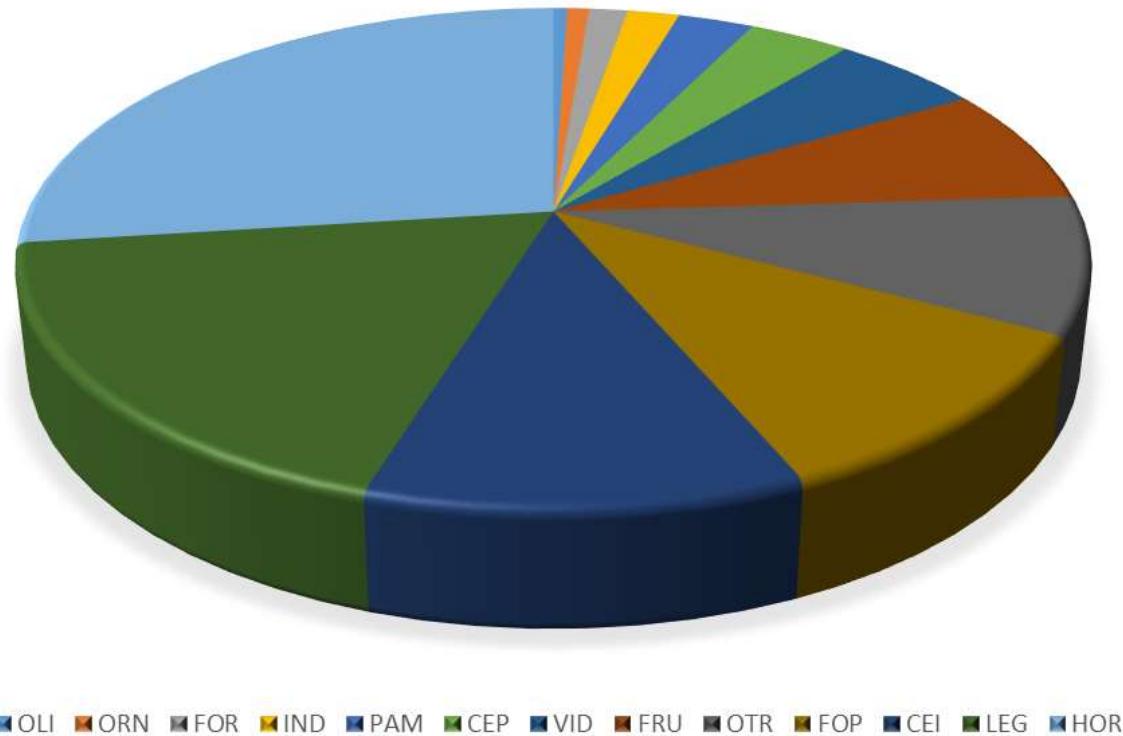
INIA
Instituto Nacional de Investigación
y Tecnología Agraria y Alimentaria

The Spanish National Inventory in numbers

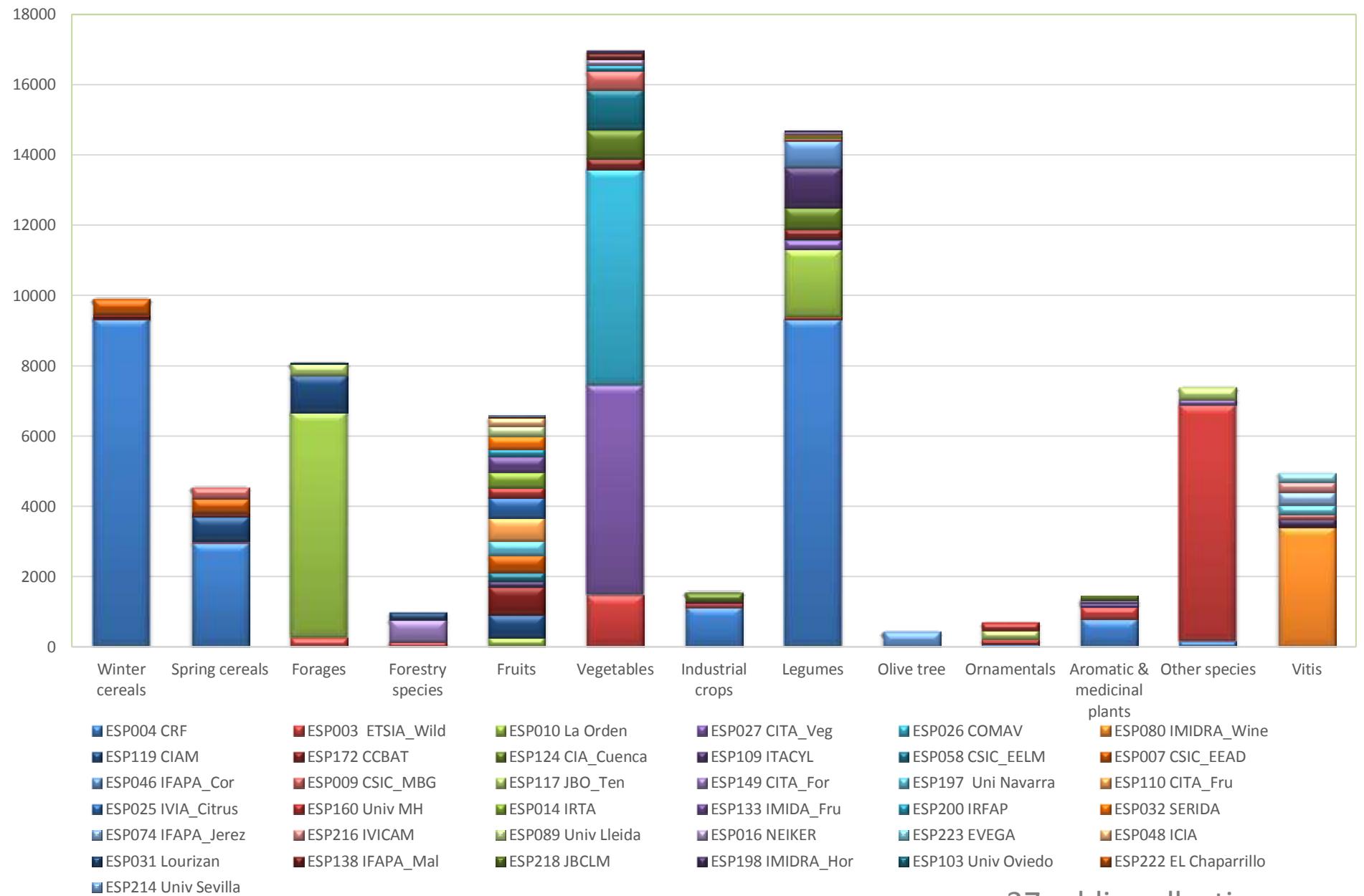
Total Accessions number		87487	100%
Conserved material	Seeds	74466	85%
	Field collection / <i>in vitro</i>	13021	15%
Taxonomy	Number of genus	1029	
	Number of species	4025	
	20 first species	42745	
	100 first species	69435	
N. CWR	Crop wild relatives	14272	16,30%
N. Countries of origin		141	
Country of origin Spain		63631	72,70%
Spanish landraces		39675	45,30%

The Spanish National Inventory in numbers

Group	N. access	%
OLI	432	0,49%
ORN	692	0,79%
FOR	1215	1,40%
IND	1640	1,88%
PAM	2400	2,75%
CEP	3210	3,67%
VID	4773	5,46%
FRU	6601	7,65%
OTR	7698	8,71%
FOP	9406	10,70%
CEI	9786	11,20%
LEG	15904	18,20%
HOR	23584	27%



The Spanish National Inventory in numbers



C&E data

Few information on line

The screenshot shows the CRAIG database interface. At the top, there are two tabs: 'Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos (CRF)' and 'Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos (CAF)'. Below the tabs, there are several search filters: 'Lugar (CRF)', 'Lugar (CAF)', 'Lugar (CRF+CAF)', 'Personas responsables (CRF)', 'Personas responsables (CAF)', 'Fecha (CRF)', and 'Fecha (CAF)'. The main area displays the results of a search for 'Pisum sativum'. It includes a header with columns: 'Descriptor', 'Dominio', and 'Máx'. Below this, there is a table with 10 rows of data. The data includes entries like 'TITRADO', 'Número fotografías en la colección', '8'; 'TITRADO', 'Número de muestras (CRF+CAF+CRF)', '399817'; 'S1 TITL', 'Otros (jardines botánicos)', '392'; 'D FLO', 'Número de flores (CRF)', '271'; 'S1 MAR', 'Otros (colecciones CRF)', '239'; 'S9000', 'Producción gr.', '0'; and 'D ALZ', 'Número de la colección (CRF)', '323'. At the bottom of the results page, it says 'Registros 1 a 10 de 404 que coinciden con la consulta.'

Species or species group	N of characterized accesions	N of descriptors used
<i>Avena</i> spp.	527	17
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	461	19
<i>Triticum</i> spp.	1.987	13
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	186	22
<i>Lathyrus sativus</i>	120	18
<i>Lens culinaris</i>	230	16
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> - CN	202	26
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> - Seed	2.832	15
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	277	22
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	130	6
<i>Vicia articulata</i>	78	13
<i>Vicia ervilia</i>	213	24
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	494	41

The biggest problema: the availability of data (or their lack)



C&E data

The screenshot shows a web browser window with two tabs open. The left tab is for the 'Instituto de Conservación y Mejora de la Agrodiversidad Valenciana (COMAV)' at www.comav.upv.es/index.php/es/introducbo-esp. The right tab is for the 'Banco de Germoplasma de Especies Hortícolas de Zaragoza' at sites.cita-aragon.es/BGHZ/. Both sites feature large blue logos and provide details about their respective germplasm collections.

Instituto de Conservación y Mejora de la Agrodiversidad Valenciana (COMAV)

- Introducción
- Entrada
- Condiciones
- Contenidos
- Recursos
- Características
- Evaluación
- Información
- Información adicional

Banco de Germoplasma de Especies Hortícolas de Zaragoza

iMIDRA
Instituto Madrileño de Investigación y Desarrollo Rural, Agrario y Alimentario

Inicio La Colección Historia Equipo Base de Datos

Martes, 30 Septiembre 2014

Colección de Variedades de Vid

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Instituto Nacional de Investigación y Tecnología Agraria y Alimentaria

www.inia.es/webcrf/CRFEsp/Paginaprincipal.asp

Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos

INIA Instituto Nacional de Investigación y Tecnología Agraria y Alimentaria

Inventario Nacional de Recursos Fitogenéticos

Resultados de la búsqueda de bibliografía

La consulta realizada fue:

Género: Todos
Autor: Martín, I.

Registros 11 a 20 de 48 que coinciden con la consulta.

Tello, J.L., Blanco, R., Martín, I., De la Cuadra, C., 1998. [Mycota of corn \(*Zea mays L.*\) kernels harvested in Spain](#). Proceedings 25th International Seed Testing Congress. Pretoria, South Africa, 120-120.

Lázaro, A., Martín, I., De la Rosa, L., 1999. [Recursos genéticos autóctonos conservados en el CRF-INIA](#). Agricultura, 799, 128-131.

De la Rosa, L., Martín, I., Varela, F., 1999. [La colección de algarrobas \(*Vicia articulata Hornem.*\) del Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos del INIA](#). Investigación Agraria: Producción y Protección Vegetal, 14, 367-381.

Ruiz, M., Martín, I., De la Cuadra, C., 1999. [Cereal Seed Viability after 10 years of storage in active and base germplasm collections](#). Field Crops Research, 38/13, 1-8.

Martín, I., De la Rosa, L., De la Cuadra, C., 2000. [Evaluación de la conservación en las colecciones de judía \(*Phaseolus spp.*\) del CRF-INIA](#). Actas de Horticultura, 30, 89-95.

De la Rosa, L., Peluzzo, A., Lázaro, A., Martín, I., Varela, F., 2000. [Recolección de variedades locales de cultivos hortícolas en Castilla y León \(Zamora, Salamanca, Ávila y Segovia\)](#). Actas de Horticultura, 30, 45-51.

De la Cuadra, C., Martín, I., De la Rosa, L., Rodríguez, A., Varela, F., 2000. [Trabajos actuales sobre *Phaseolus* desarrollados en el Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos del INIA](#). Actas de la Asociación Española de Leguminosas. ISBN: 84-7847-532-X, 1, 45-54.

Ruiz, M., Martín, I., 2000. [Las variedades autóctonas. Un patrimonio genético que no debemos perder](#). Cámara Agraria de León, 13-14.

Álvarez, J.M., Ayerbe, L., De la Cuadra, C., De la Rosa, L., Lázaro, A., Martín, I., Ruiz, M., Varela, F., 2000. [El Centro de Recursos Fitogenéticos del INIA \(CRF-INIA\)](#). / Seminario de Mejora Genética Vegetal, 35-38.

Cañillo, J.M., Vázquez, J.F., Rodríguez Quijano, M., Nieto Taladriz, M.T., Ruiz, M., Gómez, M., Martínez, M.C., 2000. La mejora genética de la calidad en trigo blanco y en trigo duro. / Seminario de Mejora Genética Vegetal, 81-84.

[Anteriores 10 registros](#) [Siguientes 10 registros](#)

Revista trimestral. ISSN: 0210-7893. ISSN-Electrónico: 0210-7893. ISSN-Digital

XII JORNADAS DE SELECCIÓN Y MEJORA

ACTAS DE HORTICULTURA

30

SEPTIEMBRE
2000

Comunicaciones Técnicas
Sociedad Española de Ciencias Hortícolas

XII JORNADAS
DE SELECCIÓN Y MEJORA

FIELD CROPS RESEARCH

Survey Research Center

Cereal seed viability after 10 years of storage in active and base germplasm collections

Mathematics Monographs Series: Maria Estela de la Cruz

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CHALLENGERS

To keep the passport information updated

To continue improving the data quality

To make available C&E data from other institutions, not only those of CRF



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